

SERVICE BULLETIN No.1064

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COACH MODEL : T2100 Series and C2045

BULLETIN TYPE: Service Information

MANUAL & SECTION : Maintenance Manual: Chapter 10 – HVAC System

Spare Parts Manual: Section 7723 – Air conditioning

PARTS BOOK REVISION : No

DATE : May 28th, 2002

SUBJECT : HVAC compressor control diagnostic feature

TERMS & CONDITIONS: No claims will be accepted with reference to this Bulletin.

APPLICATION:

The product change subject of this Bulletin has been cut into production as from following units:

| Model | Engine | VIN plug | VIN box | | | | | |
|-------|----------------|----------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| T2145 | Cummins | 43437 | 44218+44235 → | | | | | |
| 12145 | Detroit Diesel | 43799 | 44547+44561 → | | | | | |
| C2045 | Cummins | 45001 | 45173+45222 → | | | | | |
| 02045 | Detroit Diesel | 45501 | 45647+45686 → | | | | | |
| S2145 | Not specified | 42201 | 42226 | | | | | |

DESCRIPTION:

A diagnostic feature has been introduced on T2100 and C2000 coaches. It comes either as a plug (see Figure 1) or as a direct readout box (see Figure 2). Location is in the engine compartment, next to the control box. Both plug and direct readout box allow service technicians to check the operation of the compressor capacity control and protection systems, without interfering with the wiring.

Service personnel: please read, initial and circulate.

| Service | Parts | Warranty | Workshop | Service |
|---------|---------|---------------|----------|------------|
| Manager | Manager | Administrator | Foreman | Technician |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

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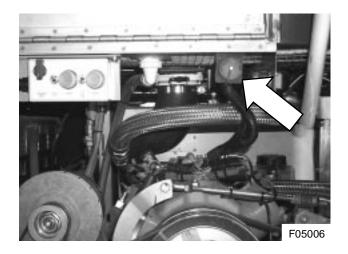


Figure 1: Location of HVAC compressor diagnostic plug in engine compartment

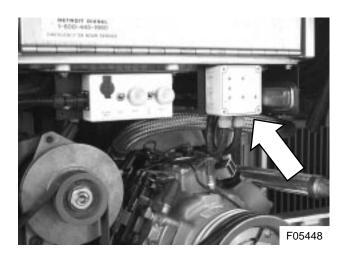


Figure 2: Location of HVAC compressor diagnostic direct readout box in engine compartment

PROCEDURE: To use the HVAC compressor control diagnostic feature

1. General:

- This procedure should be executed by an experienced HVAC technician
- For more information refer to the Electrical Wiring Diagram Booklet that comes with the coach.

2. Special tools, equipment or services:

• The diagnostic procedure for the diagnostic plug requires the use of a multimeter or a circuit tester, and a manifold gauge set.

3. Preparations:

- Park the coach on a level surface and apply the parking brake.
- Put a "DO NOT OPERATE" tag on the instrument panel.
- Read the entire procedure before beginning to work.
- To check and diagnose the HVAC compressor capacity control and protection circuits properly, it is important to know exactly what mode the HVAC system is operating in. It is

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therefore recommended that the tests be made by a knowledgeable HVAC technician and that the manifold gauge set is being used in conjunction with the test plug/diagnostic box.

CAUTION: Observe safe shop practices at all times.

4. Diagnostic plug configuration:

The plug terminal numbers have been marked on the plug body (see Figure 3).

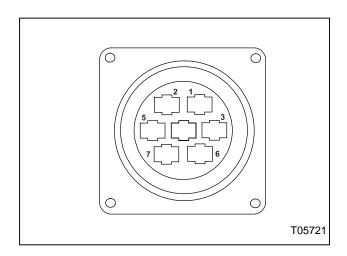


Figure 3: Plug terminal numbers (also refer to text)

- #1 Compressor clutch, unloader 1, unloader 2
- #2 Unloader 1
- #3 Compressor clutch
- #4 Compressor clutch (not marked)
- #5 Unloader 2
- #6 Ground
- #7 Not used

Terminal #1 is connected to, compressor clutch Y1M and unloader 1 and 2 lines Y4A and Y5A, ahead of the pressure switches.

Terminal #2 is connected to the unloader 1 (Y4A) line, behind the pressure switches.

Terminal #3 is connected to the compressor clutch line Y1M, between the high and the low-pressure switches.

Terminal #4 is connected to compressor clutch line Y1M, behind the high an the low-pressure switches.

Terminal #5 is connected to unloader 2 (Y5A), behind the pressure switches.

Terminal #6 is connected to ground.

<u>NOTE</u>: The wiring diagrams attached to this Bulletin show the diagnostic plug hook-up for T2100 and C2000 coaches. Refer to the chart below for diagram references. For service purposes refer to the Electrical Wiring Diagram Booklet that accompanies the coach.

| Model | Carrier diagram # | VH diagram # |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|
| T2145 | 65.50.20.055-03-3 | 10637477 |
| C2045 | 65.50.20.075-04-3 | 10709672 |

5. Diagnostic plug use:

Checks can be made with a multimeter (see Figure 4) or with a circuit tester (see Figure 5). With the HVAC system activated, insert one probe into terminal 6 (ground) and the other probe into the terminal of the line that is going to be checked.

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Figure 4: Testing with a multimeter



Figure 5: Testing with a circuit tester

Test using terminal #1

Use this terminal to determine, whether the compressor clutch and the unloaders are activated by the HVAC switchboard. Make sure the operating conditions necessitate the activation.

Voltage is present. The system is activated by the HVAC switchboard. Depending on the operating conditions of the HVAC system, compressor clutch Y1M and unloaders 1 and 2 may be active. Testing may be continued.

No voltage is present. The system is not activated. The control system and/or the wiring is faulty, or the operating conditions of the HVAC system do not require activation of the compressor. Make sure voltage is present at terminal #1 before continuing testing.

Test using terminal #2

Use this terminal to determine, whether pressure switches B15N or B16N are closed and unloader 1 is activated.

Voltage is present. Pressure switch B15N or B16N is closed and unloader Y4A should be activated. If this is not the case, check unloader Y4A. Make sure the operating conditions of the HVAC system require activation of the unloader.

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No voltage is present. Both pressure switches B15N and B16N are open. Unloader 1 (Y4A) is not activated.

Test using terminal #3

Use this terminal to check the operation of high-pressure switch B10F.

Voltage is present. High-pressure switch B10F is closed. This is the normal operating mode.

No voltage is present. High-pressure switch B10F is open. Check why this safety device has been activated. Make sure that high-pressure switch B10F is operating properly.

Test using terminal #4

Use this terminal to check the operation of low-pressure switch B11F.

Voltage is present. High-pressure switch B10F **and** low-pressure switch B11F are closed. This is the normal operating mode. Compressor clutch Y1M should be activated. If this is not the case, check the compressor clutch.

No voltage is present. High-pressure switch B10F or low-pressure switch B11F is open. If voltage was present at terminal #3, the power cut is caused by low-pressure switch B11F. Check why this safety device has been activated. Make sure that low-pressure switch B11F is operating properly.

Test using terminal #5

Use this terminal to check the operation of low-pressure switch B17N.

Voltage is present. Low-pressure switch B17N is closed and unloader 2 (Y5A) should be activated. If this is not the case, check the operation of the unloader. Make sure the operating conditions of the HVAC system require activation of the unloader.

No voltage is present. Pressure switch B17N is open and unloader 2 (Y5A) is not activated.

6. <u>Direct readout box configuration</u>:

The direct readout diagnostic box is a further development of the diagnostic plug. The use of a circuit tester or a multimeter is no longer required.

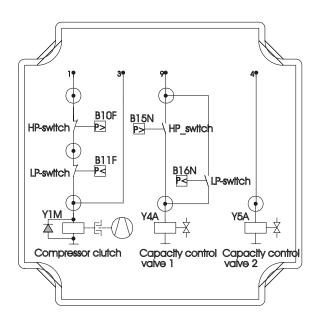
On the box cover is a decal showing the section of the electric wiring diagram the box is connected to (see Figure 6).

<u>NOTE</u>: The wiring diagrams attached to this Bulletin show the direct readout diagnostic box hook-up for T2100 and C2000 coaches. Refer to the chart below for diagram numbers. For service purposes always refer to the Electrical Wiring Diagram Booklet that accompanies the coach.

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| Model | Carrier diagram # | VH diagram # |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|
| T2145 | 65.50.20.055-03-3 | 10733657 |
| C2045 | 65.50.20.075-05-3 | 10734460 |

Positioned on the diagram, at 6 points of measurement, are green LEDs. These show what part of the circuit is active/inactive by lighting up or going out according to the mode of operation of the HVAC system. The hook-up for the box is similar to the one of the plug.



T05894
Figure 6: Wiring diagram section on direct readout diagnostic box (LEDs shown as circles with dot)

7. Diagnostic box use:

The charts below show the operation of the different subsystems, which keep HVAC compressor operation within safe limits.

| System protection | | | | | Plug terminal | | | | | | | LED display | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------|---|---|---|-----|---|-----|-------------|-----|--|
| Cooling 1 signal (Uk) | HP protection switch (B10F) | LP protection switch (B11F) | Compressor clutch | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Α | В | С | |
| On | Closed | Closed | On | - | - | 1 | 1 | * | Gnd | * | On | On | On | |
| Off | Open | Open | Off | - | - | 0 | 0 | * | Gnd | * | Off | Off | Off | |
| On | Open | Closed | Off | - | - | 0 | 0 | * | Gnd | * | On | Off | On | |
| On | Closed | Open | Off | - | - | 1 | 0 | * | Gnd | * | On | On | Off | |

Symbols and abbreviations:

* : not used - : N/A

24V not present between terminal and ground (Gnd)24V present between terminal and ground (Gnd)

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| | Capacity control system | | | | | | Plug terminal | | | | | | | LED display | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|-----|---|-------------|-----|-----|
| Cooling 1 signal (Uk) | HP control switch (B15N) | LP control switch (B16N) | Un- loader 1 (Y4A) | Cooling 2 signal (ULR) | Un- loader 2 (Y5A) | Com- pres. capa- city | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | D | E | F |
| Off | Open | Open | Loaded | Off | Loaded | Off | 0 | 0 | - | - | * | Gnd | * | Off | Off | Off |
| On | Closed | Open | Unloaded | Off | Unloaded | 33% | 1 | 1 | - | • | * | Gnd | * | On | On | On |
| On | Open | Closed | Unloaded | Off | Unloaded | 33% | 1 | 1 | - | ı | * | Gnd | * | On | On | On |
| On | Open | Open | Loaded | Off | Unloaded | 66% | 1 | 0 | - | ı | * | Gnd | * | On | Off | On |
| On | Closed | Open | Unloaded | On | Loaded | 66% | 1 | 1 | - | ı | * | Gnd | * | On | On | Off |
| On | Open | Closed | Unloaded | On | Loaded | 66% | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | * | Gnd | * | On | On | Off |
| On | Open | Open | Loaded | On | Loaded | 100% | 1 | 0 | - | - | * | Gnd | * | On | Off | Off |

Symbols and abbreviations:

* : not used - : N/A

24V not present between terminal and ground (Gnd)24V present between terminal and ground (Gnd)

Procedure complete.

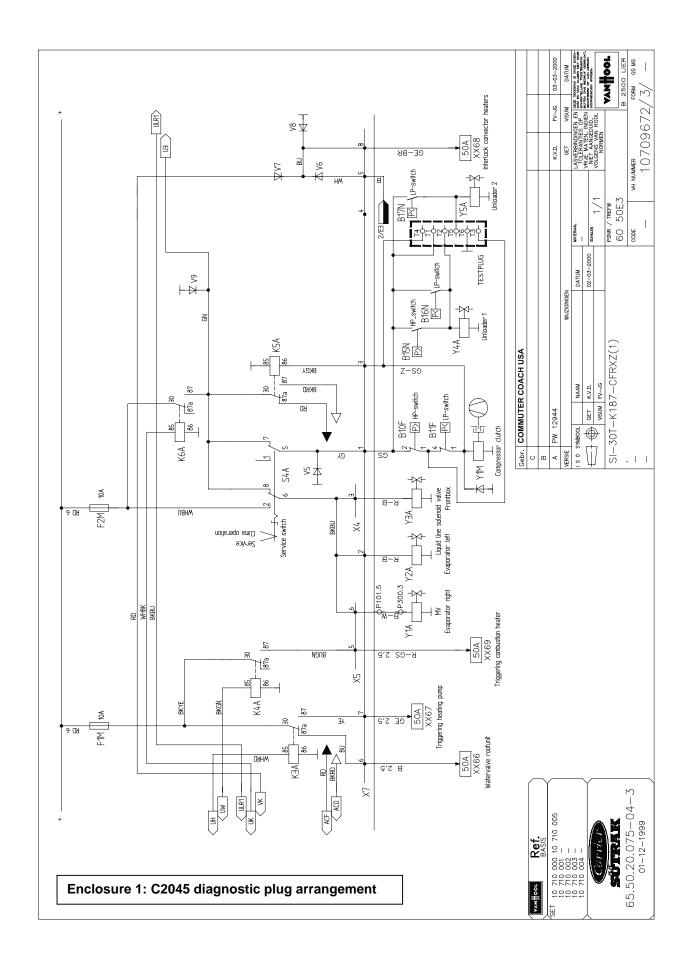
SERVICE INFORMATION:

Service Bulletins are issued to supplement or supersede information in the Van Hool manuals. Note Service Bulletin number, date and subject on the register at the end of the relevant chapter(s). File Service Bulletin separately for future reference.

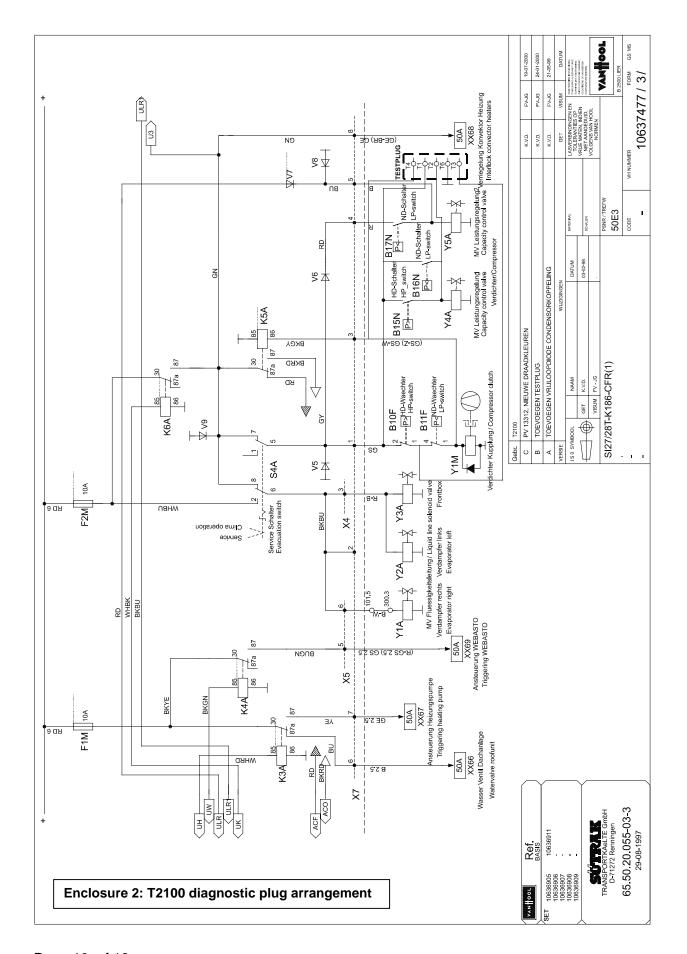
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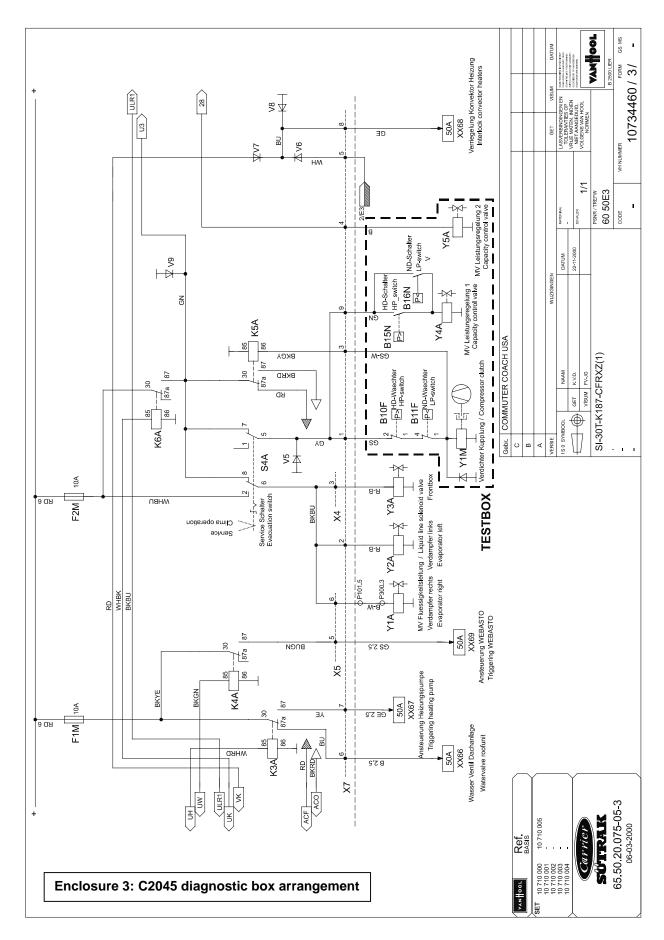
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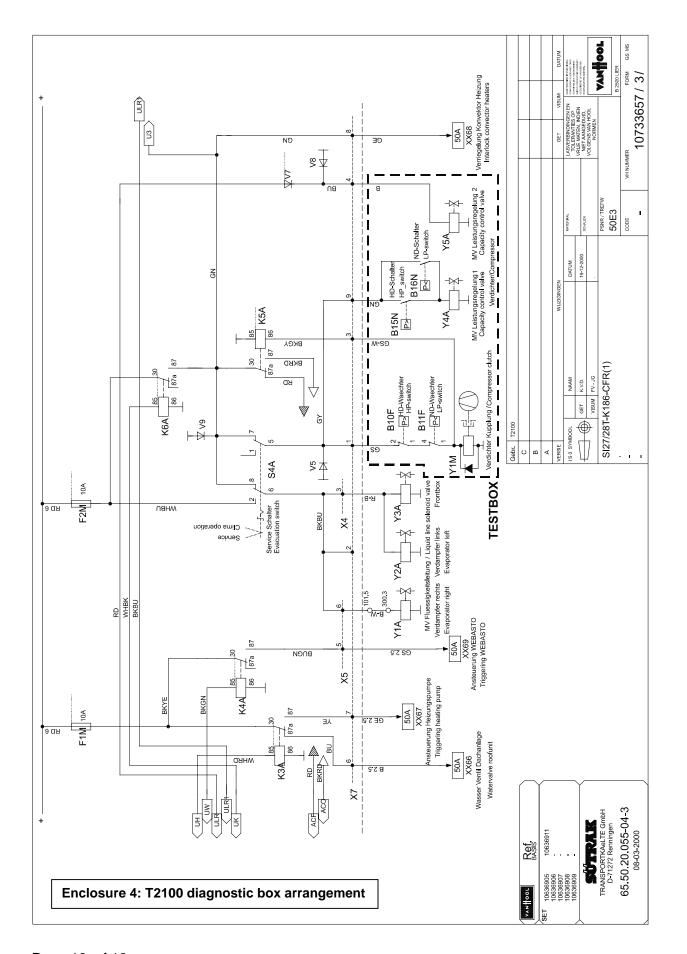
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